Health Officer Update

Board of Health Meeting 2/10/23 Tracie Newman, MD, MPH, FAAP



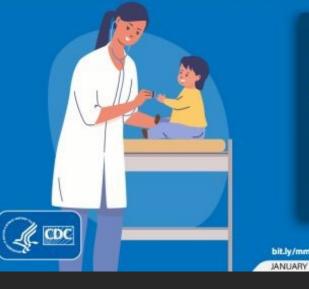




CDC MMWR National Vaccination Coverage

- National Immunization Survey—Child, 2019–2021, provides U.S. vaccination coverage data for children up to age 2
- Nationwide, coverage remained high for most vaccines
- No decline in routine vaccinations associated with COVID-19 pandemic found
- Disparities persist declines seen in children living in rural areas and below federal poverty level

Nationally, more than 9 in 10 babies and young children are receiving recommended vaccines



The percentage of uninsured children not vaccinated by their 2nd birthday was 8x that of privately insured children

Free vaccines are available for eligible children. Talk to your child's health care professional about what vaccines are needed.

bit.lv/mm7202a3 JANUARY 13, 2023 MMWR

CDC MMWR Kindergarten Vaccinations

- Selected vaccines and exemption rates in U.S. kindergarteners, 2021–22 School Year
- 2020-21 school year: staterequired vaccines in U.S. kindergarteners declined 95% to 94%
- 2021-22 school year: staterequired vaccines decreased to 93%



CDC MMWR Kindergarten Vaccinations

"Despite widespread return to in-person learning, COVID-19– related disruptions continued to affect vaccination coverage and assessment for the 2021–22 school year, preventing a return to prepandemic coverage."

Nationwide, exemption rates remained low at 2.6%.

Another 3.9% without exemption were not up to date with MMR vaccine

* N.D.'s non-medical (moral, philosophical, religious) school entry exemption is now > 5%

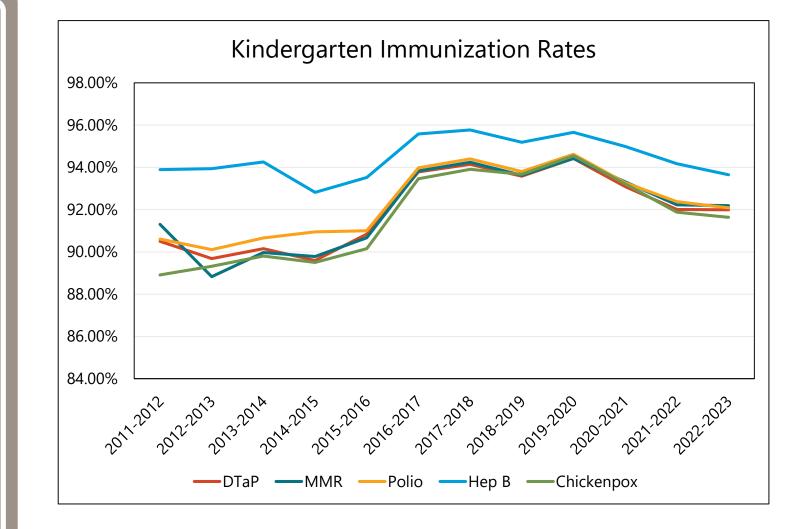
How are we doing in North Dakota?

Preliminary 2022-2023 ND School Immunization Rates

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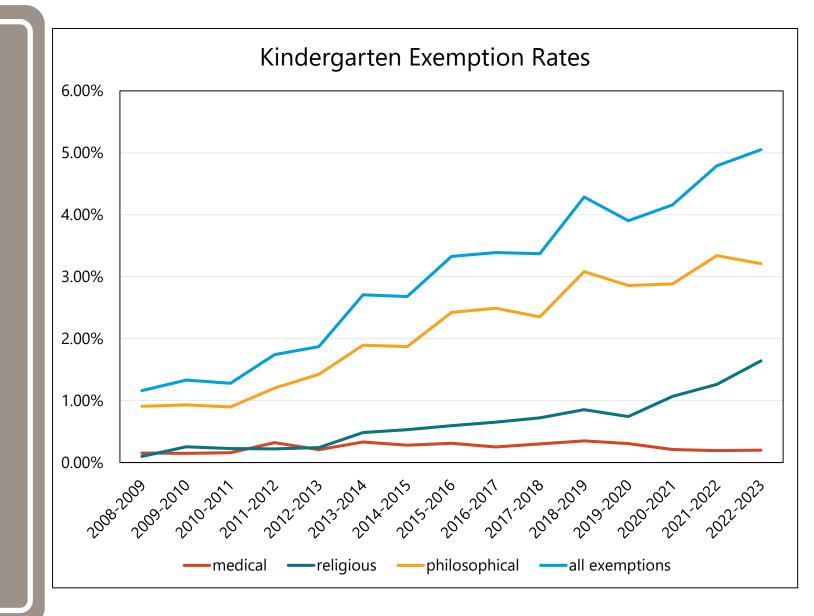
KINDERGARTEN IMMUNIZATION RATES AND TRENDS 2022-2023

• MMR	92.19%
• Polio	92.08%
• DTaP	91.99%
• Hepatitis B	93.65%
Chickenpox	91.64%



KINDERGARTEN EXEMPTION RATES 2022-2023

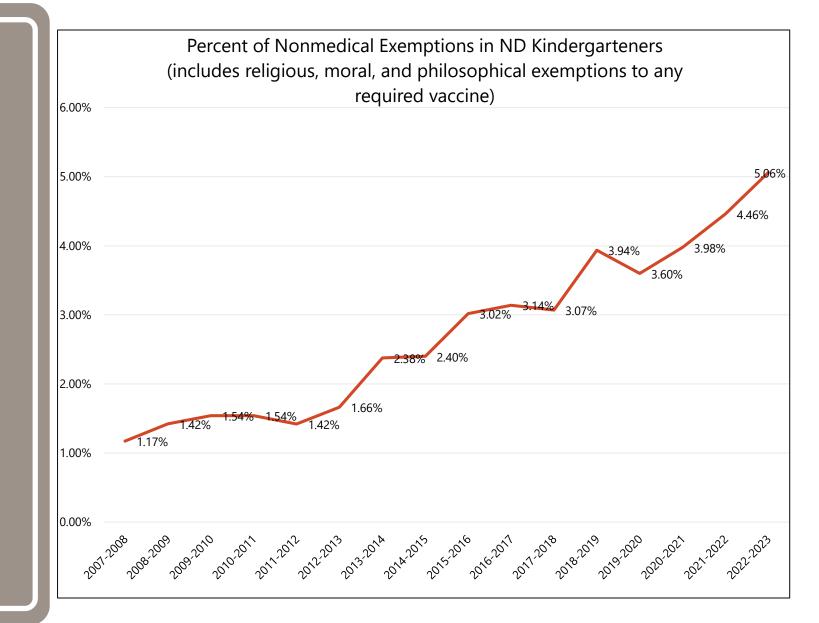
- Philosophical/Moral Exemption 3.21%
- Religious Exemption 1.64%
- Medical Exemption 0.20%



NON-MEDICAL EXEMPTIONS

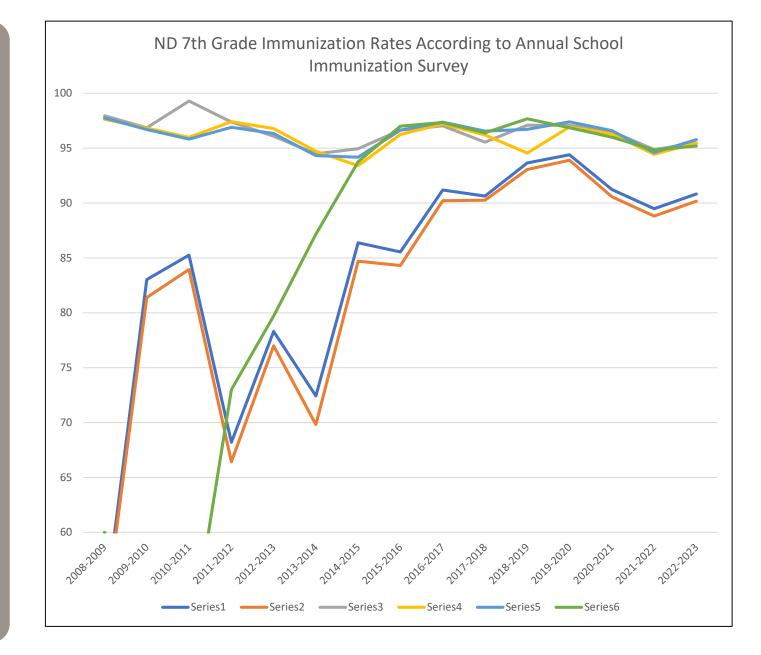
These trends include the percentages of students who have exemptions to one or more of the following vaccines:

- MMR
- Polio
- DTaP
- Hepatitis B
- Chickenpox

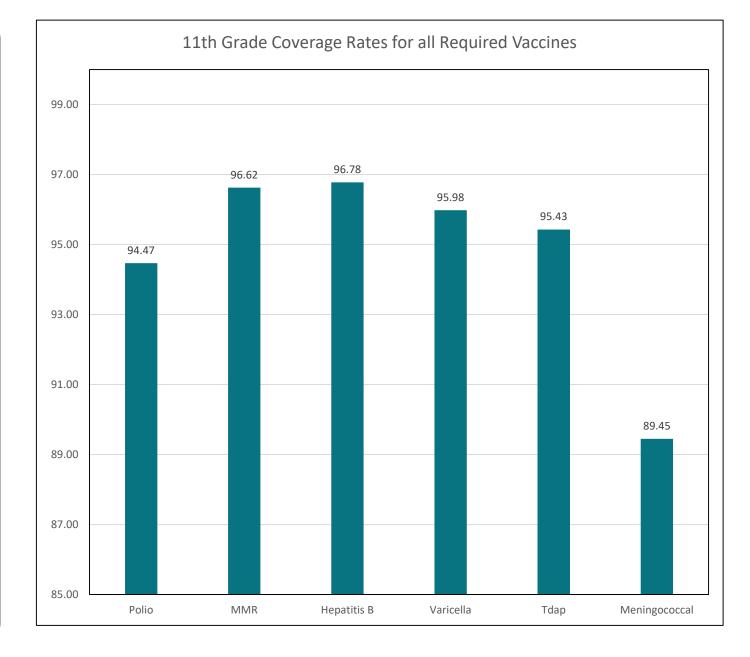


7TH GRADE RATES 2022-2023

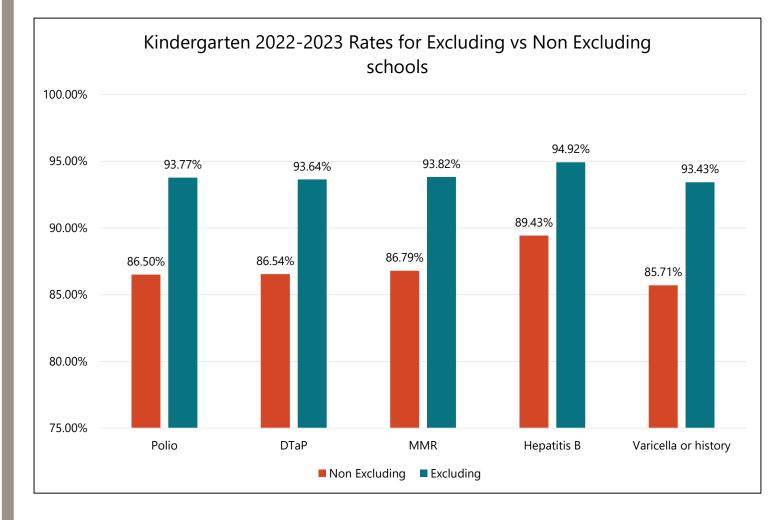
•	Tdap	90.83%
•	Meningococcal	90.17%
•	Polio	95.46%
•	MMR	95.48%
•	Hepatitis B	95.79%
•	Varicella	95.19%



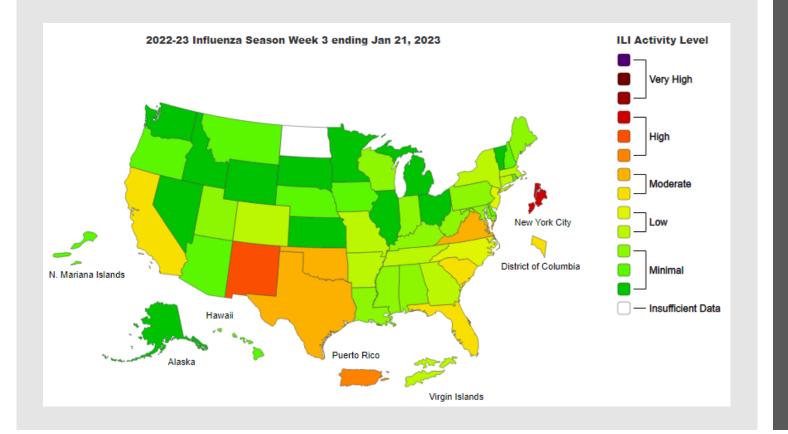
11TH GRADE RATES 2022-2023



2022-2023 RATES FOR EXCLUDING SCHOOLS VS. NON EXCLUDING SCHOOLS



Influenza Update



- Key Updates for Week 3, ending January 21, 2023:
 - Seasonal flu activity continues to decline across country
 - Hospitalizations decreased compared to previous week
 - 73% influenza A(H3N2); 27% influenza A(H1N1)
 - 6 new pediatric deaths; total 91
 - This season:
 - 25 million illnesses
 - 280,000 hospitalizations
 - 17,000 deaths
 - Good vaccine match and continued susceptibility to antivirals
 - Get vaccinated if you haven't!

Vaccination Coverage by Age 24 Months Among Children Born During 2018–2019 — National Immunization Survey– Child, United States, 2019–2021 | MMWR (cdc.gov)

Vaccination Coverage with Selected Vaccines and Exemption Rates Among Children in Kindergarten — United States, 2021–22 School Year | MMWR (cdc.gov)

References

NDHHS – Molly Howell, Danni Pinnick

Weekly U.S. Influenza Surveillance Report | CDC